

name: _____

class: _____

date: _____

Reformation and Artistic Change



The Protestant _____ had a profound impact on society, including the world of art. Before the Reformation, art in Europe was largely focused on religious themes, with the _____ being a major patron. Artists created magnificent paintings, sculptures, and buildings to glorify God and the saints. However, with the rise of Protestantism, led by figures like _____, there was a shift in the type of art being produced. Luther and other reformers criticized the church for its _____, including its use of art to display wealth and power. As a result, Protestant art became more _____, focusing on biblical themes that directly communicated religious messages to the people.

This change meant that many traditional subjects, such as the _____ and the saints, were no longer as prevalent in Protestant regions. Instead, emphasis was placed on scenes from the _____, especially those that emphasized personal faith and the direct relationship between the individual and God. _____ also became more popular, reflecting the Protestant value of the individual's role in their own salvation. The _____ played a crucial role in this new art movement, allowing for the mass production of biblical texts and images that could be distributed widely, thus promoting _____ and personal engagement with the scriptures.

One of the most significant changes was in church decor. Protestant churches were much less ornate than their Catholic counterparts, often _____ elaborate decoration for plain walls that did not distract from worship. This did not mean that _____ was less valued; rather, it served a different purpose. Art was now meant to educate and inspire the faithful directly, without the _____ of the church hierarchy. The Reformation thus led to a democratization of art, making it more accessible and relatable to the average _____.

eschewing Portraiture Virgin Mary mediation Catholic Church simplistic Bible
Martin Luther believer literacy printing press Reformation art extravagance