

name: _____

class: _____

date: _____

Habeas Corpus Act



In the history of English law, the Habeas _____ Act stands as a monumental achievement. This law, passed in 1679, was primarily aimed at safeguarding individual freedom against arbitrary _____. It granted the right to a person detained by the authorities to be brought before a court or a judge, ensuring that the _____ was lawful. The term Habeas Corpus itself means "you shall have the body" in Latin, referring to the requirement for the _____ to be physically present during the judicial examination of the detention's legality.

Before the Habeas Corpus _____, the power of the state was immense, often leading to the abuse of authority and the wrongful imprisonment of individuals. The _____ or his representatives could detain anyone without providing any reason, and the detained had limited _____ to challenge their imprisonment. This act shifted the balance of power, emphasizing the importance of the rule of _____ over the whims of those in authority.

The Habeas Corpus Act is also significant for its role in the _____ of the English government. It laid down an early foundation for the principle of separation of powers by limiting the _____'s ability to interfere with the judiciary. Moreover, it underscored the notion that liberty is a fundamental _____ that cannot be infringed upon without a fair and public hearing.

In _____, the Habeas Corpus Act was a critical step towards the modern democratic _____, where the rights of individuals are protected against arbitrary state action. It influenced not only English law but also the legal _____ of many other countries, becoming a cornerstone of constitutional and human rights law around the _____.

The act's legacy continues to be relevant today, as debates over the balance between national security and individual _____ are more pertinent than ever. By establishing a legal framework to challenge unlawful _____, the Habeas Corpus Act has remained a powerful symbol of the struggle for _____ and the rule of law.

detainee systems essence law development executive justice king Corpus
detention world freedoms detention detention right means Act system