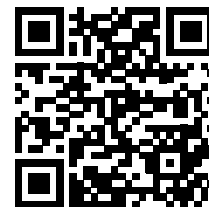


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Empiricism and Enlightenment



During the Enlightenment, a period marked by an emphasis on reason and _____, a new way of thinking emerged. This movement, known as _____, shifted the focus from traditional beliefs to observable facts. People started to question the world around them, using their _____ to gather information.

One of the key figures in Empiricism was _____. He argued that at birth, the human mind is like a blank slate, or _____. According to him, all _____ come from experience. This concept significantly influenced literature, leading to stories that reflected real-life experiences and logical thinking.

In literature, this shift was evident in the works of writers like _____ and _____. They used satire to criticize established institutions and beliefs. Their writings highlighted the importance of critical thinking and challenged readers to question societal norms.

The _____ became a popular form of literature during this time. It was a perfect medium for exploring human experiences and emotions. Characters in these novels often underwent a journey of self-discovery, mirroring the quest for knowledge and truth that was central to Empiricism.

Women writers, such as _____, also emerged during this era. They brought new perspectives to literature, focusing on women's experiences and advocating for gender equality. Enlightenment literature, influenced by Empiricism, encouraged people to think independently and to seek _____ through observation and reasoning. This was a significant departure from earlier literature that often emphasized divine intervention or fate.

The impact of Empiricism on literature is still felt today. It laid the groundwork for modern literary _____, emphasizing the importance of evidence and rational analysis in interpreting texts. This approach has allowed readers to engage with literature in a more thoughtful and critical way.

Swift

Empiricism

truth

criticism

Aphra Behn

John Locke

knowledge

senses

ideas

tabula rasa

novel

Voltaire