

name: _____

class: _____

date: _____

Early Middle Eastern History



Early Middle Eastern history is fascinating, especially when we look at _____, the cradle of civilization. This region, located between the _____ and Euphrates rivers, was home to some of the earliest human settlements. Here, people developed the world's first _____, like Uruk and Ur, around 3500 BCE. These cities were the beginning of _____ life as we know it.

One of the greatest contributions of these early civilizations was the invention of _____. The Sumerians, who lived in southern Mesopotamia, developed cuneiform script, one of the earliest forms of writing. This allowed them to keep records, write stories, and create the world's first _____.

Another significant aspect of early Middle Eastern history is the rise of powerful _____. The Akkadian Empire, formed around 2334 BCE, is often considered the world's first empire. It was founded by _____, who unified various city-states under his rule.

The Babylonian Empire followed, becoming famous for its leader, _____. Hammurabi is best known for his code of laws, the Code of Hammurabi, one of the earliest and most complete written legal _____.

Religion also played a crucial role in these societies. The ancient Mesopotamians were _____, worshipping many gods and goddesses. They believed these deities controlled various aspects of nature and their lives.

Trade and _____ were vital for the survival and growth of these early civilizations. The fertile land between the Tigris and _____ rivers provided ample resources for farming, while trade routes helped in the exchange of goods and _____.

The influence of early Middle Eastern civilizations can still be felt today. Their advancements in writing, law, and _____ laid the foundation for modern society. Understanding this rich history helps us appreciate the complexities and _____ of our ancient ancestors.

Mesopotamia

Tigris

achievements

laws

codes

Hammurabi

empires

architecture

cities

Euphrates

ideas

urban

Sargon

writing

agriculture

polytheistic