

name: _____

class: _____

date: _____

Chancery and English Governance



The Chancery played a pivotal role in the development of _____ law and government. Originating as the monarch's secretariat, it became a key institution for justice and administration. The _____, who headed the Chancery, was often a bishop or a high-ranking cleric, highlighting the close ties between the church and the _____. Over time, the Chancery evolved to address grievances that the common law courts could not _____, offering a more equitable form of justice. This was largely because the Chancery could issue _____, which were legal documents commanding something to be done or giving authority to do something. The most famous writ was the _____, which compelled individuals to testify in court.

The Chancery's _____ were markedly different from those of the common law courts. Instead of relying on the rigid and often outdated _____ of the common courts, the Chancery made decisions based on equity and _____. This flexibility allowed it to adapt to new social and economic realities more quickly than the traditional courts. However, this also led to _____ between the Chancery and the common law courts, as the former's decisions sometimes contradicted established _____ precedents. Despite these tensions, the Chancery contributed significantly to the development of English legal principles, particularly in the area of _____. Equity refers to a set of principles that allow courts to mitigate the harshness of strict legal rules by focusing on fairness in individual _____. The concept of equity introduced by the Chancery remains a fundamental part of English law to this _____.

In addition to its legal functions, the Chancery also played a crucial role in government administration. It was responsible for the creation and maintenance of official _____, including laws, royal charters, and letters patent. This record-keeping _____ ensured the continuity and consistency of English law and government over the _____.

fairness

legal

English

procedures

documents

state

function

cases

Chancellor

centuries

subpoena

writs

equity

tensions

laws

day

solve